## The Letter P - Uppercase (page 26)

## Materials:

- alphabet chart or page 4

- uppercase P flashcard
- picture cards (monkey, nest, octopus, pig, panda, pencil, pear and any other previously taught picture cards)
- letter poster for uppercase $\mathbf{P}$ from previous lesson
- tracing card for uppercase $\mathbf{P}$
- dough (such as Playdough)

Review: 3-5 minutes

- Sing the alphabet song while pointing at the letters
- For students with less phonics exposure, the teacher should point to a wall chart while singing the song.
- For students with more phonics exposure and experience, students should point to the letters on page 4 as they sing the song.
- Show the letter and panda picture flashcard for the letter Pp, while saying the letter name, letter sound, the picture name, and stroke count while air writing. Students repeat.
- Teacher and students: "P,/p/, panda"; air write and count letter strokes

Preview: 5-7 minutes

- Show the uppercase $\mathbf{P}$ letter poster and trace the letter, counting the letter strokes.
- Do body letter activity
- Discuss how uppercase $\mathbf{P}$ is made of one big line and one curved line.
- Select two students and use their bodies to form the uppercase $\mathbf{P}$ on the floor.
- Now put the students into groups of two and have them create an uppercase $\mathbf{P}$ with their bodies.

Modeling: 3-5 minutes

- Show the students the tracing card for uppercase $\mathbf{P}$.
- Show students how to create an uppercase $\mathbf{P}$ from dough.
- Separate the dough into two parts.
- Roll the dough into one long and one short "snake."
- Fit the long piece inside the big straight line on the tracing card.
- Curve the shorter piece to fit inside the curved line on the tracing card.
- Show how to trace the letter with their finger, counting the letter strokes.

Guided Practice: 7-10 minutes

- Pass out the tracing card for uppercase $\mathbf{P}$ to each student.
- Guide students to trace the uppercase $\mathbf{P}$ with their finger, counting the letter strokes. Repeat 2-3 times.
- Pass out dough to each student and have them break it into two parts and hold it in the air to prevent them from going ahead.
- Guide students to roll a long "snake" and fit it inside the straight line on the tracing card.
- Guide students to roll a shorter "snake" and fit it inside the curved line on the tracing card.
- Guide students to trace the uppercase $\mathbf{P}$, counting the letter strokes. Repeat 2-3 times.

Independent Practice: 3-5 minutes

- Have the students squish the dough back into one ball.
- Break the ball into two parts.
- Now have them roll it into one long "snake" and one short "snake."
- The students can use the tracing card to help them make their own uppercase $\mathbf{P}$.
- If they have more time, they can try and make the uppercase $\mathbf{P}$ without using the tracing card.

Assessment: (during Independent Practice)

- As the students are making their uppercase $\mathbf{P}$, monitor and give guidance/ support/correction/praise, as needed.

Closure: 1-2 minutes

- Show the letter and panda picture flashcard for the letter Pp, while saying the letter name, letter sound, the picture name, and stroke count while air writing. Students repeat.

○ Teacher and students: "P, /p/, panda"; air write and count letter strokes

